

THE DAILY HERALD is published every morning, Monday excepted, at the Herald Block, corner West Temple and First South Streets, Salt Lake City, by THE HERALD PRINTING AND PUBLISHING COMPANY. Subscription price, \$10.00 per annum, postage included; parts of the year at the same rate. To weekly subscribers, collections made by carriers 25 cents a week.

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Subscribers will confer a favor by forwarding information to this office when their papers are not duly delivered. This will greatly aid us in our efforts to determine where the fault lies.

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#### LIBEL.

General Nathan Kimball, of Ogden, having laid a complaint against the editor of the Ogden Herald, charging criminal libel, and the latter gentleman having been held to answer, should the Grand Jury think proper to indict him, we will doubtless have a legal interpretation of what constitutes criminal libel in this Territory, and perhaps also a judicial laying down of the line beyond which a newspaper may not go in safety when discussing men and their characters and doings. We sincerely hope both these things will be done, because it will make journalism so much easier and more pleasant in Utah. Hitherto the newspaper fellows have been annoyed and oppressed by grave doubt, being puzzled as to their duty to the public in the matter of stating facts truthfully, and by their liability to individuals and to the law criminally. For instance, the editor knows that some man who poses as a conspicuous reformer is a liar, a defaulter, an adulterer and blackguard, and the question comes up, should the newspaper say that the reformer is a fraud and humbug, a cheat and scoundrel generally, or should it say nothing about him? If a district attorney, a marshal or a judge who devotes his days to assailing the Mormons for polygamy and to punishing men for marrying more times than the law encourages or sanctions, and his nights to carousals with vile women, should the newspaper be silent as to the official, or suggest that consistency is as proper in the law's officers as in the law itself. If a man is a "bilk" ought the newspaper to say so or persist in styling him a gentleman and the soul of honor? If a fellow is, in fact, a bum and notorious "dead beat," is it the place of the journal to insist that he is a person to be respected and admired by the public? The newspapers here have been in the habit of speaking very plainly about men and measures, and to the shame and discredit of some of the papers be it said that in speaking plainly they have not confined themselves to the truth, but indulged in slander if not in libel, and perhaps all this plainness has really been criminal libel for which the doubting but nevertheless aggressive newspaper men are liable under the law.

The Ogden case will clear up all these doubts and inform the reporters, editors and publishers just where they stand, and the character of their foundation. Besides the public prosecutor, who it may well be imagined in the light of late utterances in the Ogden paper, will not be averse to performing his whole duty in the premises, General Kimball will have the assistance of other lawyers in his desire for retaliation, and of course the newspaper company will take care of its editor in the matter of furnishing attorneys, who will see that he obtains all his rights before the laws. The case will be watched with interest by newspaper men.

#### A MANLY MAN.

Ex-United States Marshal Root, of the southern district of Iowa, has a keen sense of the fitness of things in politics and government, which is something that cannot be said of many Republican office-holders, nor indeed of some Democrats who are occupying lofty positions in the administration. Mr. Root sent to the President a letter resigning his office, and he did not couch his resignation in terms indicating that if he were not going to be removed he would like to continue in office, as some that we might mention have done. He frankly and beautifully said: "I believe that the Democrats of this district, who have worked night and day for the success of their ticket with you at their head, while I did all in my power to defeat them and you, ought to be rewarded by receiving the offices within the gift of the Democratic party." There was more in the same strain, Mr. Root concluding as follows: "Mr. President, permit me to hope that the great God of this universe may give you health and spare your life and that you may rule over this great nation successfully for four years, and that at the end of your term a good sound Republican may be elected to take your place." The sincerity and honesty of Mr. Root must call forth the admiration of all who read his letter. He knows that the people of the country are Democratic, and that they voted for and want a Democratic administration which they

are not getting and will not have while Republicans, appointed by Republican Presidents and in full sympathy with the principles of the Republican party are in nine-tenths of the Federal offices.

#### THE KICKING NEW MEXICANS.

The President having appointed Hon. George W. Julian, of Indiana, Surveyor-General of New Mexico, the Democrats and Republicans of that Territory are finding fault at Mr. Cleveland's disregard of the platform "pledge" that "the selection of Federal officers for the Territories should be restricted to citizens previously resident therein." It is true, that Indiana is not a part of New Mexico, and Mr. Julian can in no sense be called a resident of the "greaser" Territory, but our friends on the southeast should possess their souls in peace long enough to look over the situation, and ascertain if the President would not be wise were he to make up the Federal force for the dependency almost exclusively from the outside. Of all the Territories, New Mexico has been the most afflicted by "rings," the Federal ring being the most powerful and corrupt. Rings controlled caucuses and conventions, managed the Legislature, carried or defeated appropriations, dictated improvements, said how money should be expended and by whom; rings were supreme on the bench and existed at the bar; there were civil and religious rings, military rings and social rings, the population generally being gathered into rings and combinations, fighting each other and all preying more or less on the Territory. The late Chief Justice Axtell was in a ring that included in its membership most of the Federal officers, the late Governor, late Secretary and late Register of the land office, being the leading spirits of the combination. Opposed to this ring was another one made up of lawyers and wealthy citizens, which latter ring has succeeded in securing the removal of the Governor, Chief Justice and Register, and having citizens of the Territory, yet all well-known and pronounced ringites, appointed to their places. The old Federal ring has plundered and despoiled, and the triumph of the new Federal ring is likely to lead it into retaliatory spoliation. The church ring which has hitherto stood in with the Republicans, is showing signs of changing front and going over to the Democrats, who will now be the official and Federal ring.

The plain truth is, corruption permeates New Mexican affairs through and through, and the general impression in the Territory is that if anybody is not directly or indirectly connected with one or another of the gouging organizations that have been created, permitted and fostered by the general government, it is because he hasn't the intelligence, or can make more money by holding aloof. Under the circumstances it would be wise for Mr. Cleveland to drop New Mexico from the list of those Territories whose Federal officers should be filled from bona fide residents. Men from the outside will not be tainted with the ring when they enter upon their duties, and perhaps they can keep themselves free until the old order of things has been broken up and a new and proper condition brought about. The people of New Mexico may think they know what is best for them, but they don't, or at least if they do they will not act for the best while they are so divided and torn as they have been for many years.

#### A GOOD EXAMPLE.

Last week one B. S. Snider notified the government that his pension should be discontinued inasmuch as he had recovered from all disability incurred by his service in the army. The pension was \$72 per month. Since his action in surrendering the money, Mr. Snider has been denounced by the press variously as a "lunatic," "innocent ass," "fool," "idiot," and so on. The condemnation of his course has been so general and senseless that Mr. Snider has felt constrained to publish in the Washington papers the following card of explanation:

With reference to my action in causing a pension of \$72 per month to be discontinued, it seems to be received by the press of this city as more of a surprise than legitimate business, and the duty of all men, under the circumstances. Individual and governmental obligations are alike binding, and when faithfully discharged, both are entitled to a fair and proper release. For the peace and prosperity of a government truth and integrity upon the part of all its citizens is no less requisite than among individuals. To every loyal citizen of a government a portion of public trust is committed, and when for dishonest gain such trust is betrayed the whole structure is impaired. He who will wrongfully take from his government cannot be trusted by its people. When convinced that the money already received from the government is not legal and just, it should be immediately returned for the benefit of those more worthy. Very Respectfully, B. S. S.

All of this does not speak well for the morality and honesty of the press and people. Here is a man who assumes at least the virtue of honesty, and acts up to the assumption to the extent of surrendering a fair competence, because he was not morally entitled to it; he could have claimed the money monthly until his death, but he thought he should not take what did not rightfully belong to him, he is an "idiot," "ass," etc. There are people in this country—too many of them by far—who can see nothing immoral or wrong in getting the better of

the government; they will make false returns of their property to avoid the payment of taxes; they will re-use postage stamps which have not been well cancelled; they will smuggle goods into the country to avoid the payment of duty, and do anything by which they can escape their dues to the government, and do it without compunction of conscience. People do not regard it as dishonesty to "beat" the government, hence the astonishment excited by the action of Snider who prefers a free conscience to the acceptance of money from the nation under false pretenses. It is the age of stealing from the public treasury, of false vouchers, of over estimates, of official fraud; the people have become demoralized through having been led to regard the nation's treasure as the prey of all who are shrewd enough to get their hands hold of it. If there were more Sniders in the country we believe the pension lists would be materially shortened, and the quarterly payments cut down astonishingly.

INOCULATION WITH the cholera microbe which startled and pleased mankind about a month ago, when it was announced from Spain, seems to be anything but a success. A cablegram reports that cholera is increasing at Valencia, where the inoculation experiment was so thoroughly tried, and the disease is more violent and fatal than usual, forty per cent. of those attacked dying.

#### MISCELLANEOUS.

**DR. PRICE'S SPECIAL FLAVORING EXTRACTS**

**MOST PERFECT MADE**

Purest and strongest Natural Fruit Flavors. Vanilla, Lemon, Orange, Almond, Rose, etc., favor as delicately and naturally as the fruit.

**Light, Healthy Bread.**

**DR. PRICE'S LUPULIN YEAST GEMS**

The best Dry Hop Yeast in the world. Bread raised by this Yeast is light, white and wholesome like our grandmother's delicious bread.

**CROCKERS SELL THEM.**

PREPARED BY THE PRICE BAKING POWDER CO., Manufacturers of Dr. Price's Special Flavoring Extracts, Chicago, Ill. St. Louis, Mo.

**E. L. MORTON**  
(Successor to H. O. Stearns)

**OPERA HOUSE**  
**Lunch and Ice Cream Parlor**  
**AND CONFECTIONERY.**

In connection with the above, will be run **A FIRST CLASS DINING ROOM** Where meals will be served from 7 a. m. to 8 p. m.

**SPECIAL ATTENTION** Given to Suppers for Parties, Etc.

**Lunches at all Hours.**

**Clean Your Premises.**

The attention of all citizens is called to the following provisions of the city ordinance in relation to nuisances:

Be it ordained, by the City Council of Salt Lake City, that no person shall have, make, use or keep, at any place within the corporate limits of Salt Lake City, any noisome, offensive or unwholesome substance, or any vat, pit or pool of standing water, nor shall any person have a pig-sty, cow-house, shed, stable or privy, or suffer any other or other refuse matter from the same to accumulate on their premises, which may cause any noisome, offensive or unwholesome smell.

Any person violating any of the provisions of this ordinance shall, on conviction thereof, be fined in any sum not exceeding fifty dollars for the first offense, and adjudged to abate or remove forthwith from said city the offensive matter with which he may be charged; and for any second or subsequent offense a fine of not less than one dollar, or imprisonment for one hundred days, or both fine and imprisonment at the discretion of the court, and the said nuisance may be abated or removed by the city authorities at the expense of the accused.

In pursuance of said provisions, a thorough canvass of the city will be made immediately and the premises of every resident subjected to a rigid inspection. All persons having any such offensive matter about their premises are hereby warned to cause its removal forthwith, as the terms of the ordinance cited above will be strictly enforced.

**MARK McCOMBINS,**  
**Livery and Feed Stables.**

The Street Carriages and Cabs are kept at Nos. 207-209 and 211 Main St.

#### SPECIAL NOTICES.

##### LOST.

**BETWEEN THE CONTINENTAL HOTEL** and H. P. Kimball's residence, a small Silver Watch and Chain. Initials W. K. on outside of case. Leave at this office.

**LOST OR STRAYED, FROM FRONT** of Thompson & Jorgenson's Livery Stables, Second South Street, a small Bay Horse, having on a new brown leather saddle and bridle. Return to stables, and obtain reward.

**DR. ELLEN B. FERGUSON,**  
OFFICE AND RESIDENCE, NO. 354 E. Brigham Street, Telephone 51. Special attention given to catarrh and all diseases of the nose, throat and lungs; also to obstetrics and diseases of women.

**CORRECTION.**  
THE IMPRESSION HAVING GAINED publicity that during the absence of Joseph E. Taylor his undertaking business is carried on at a different place, this is to give notice that there has been no change, but his business is still carried on at the old stand, No. 333 East First South Street, one and a half blocks east of Theatre, where all orders, day or night, will receive prompt attention.  
Telephone No. 70.  
Sexton's office in same building.  
EDWARD T. TAYLOR,  
Superintendent.

**FLY DOORS**  
AND WINDOWS, 108 W SOUTH TEMPLE Street, at the Furniture Factory.  
J. C. SANDBERG.

**ANDERSON BROTHERS,**  
PRACTICAL SIGN, SHOW CARD AND Price-Mark Writers. Room 5, Old Constitution Building, opposite Z. C. M. I. Lettering done on Glass, Iron, Tin, Wood, Leather, Oilcloth, Factory, Pasteboard, etc., etc. Carriage Painting. City Hill Posters.

**PAWNBROKER.**  
MRS. A. J. WHITE HAS OPENED A broker's office in connection with her servant's employment agency, and is prepared to advance money on watches, jewelry, etc., etc. No. 34 E. Second South St.

**FOR SALE.**  
A HANDSOME VILLAGE CART, EASY riding, almost new, for sale very cheap. Enquire at RIVERS BROS., Wasatch Block.

**TEN AND A HALF ACRES OF CHOICE** Land, situated 2½ miles from city. Water running through it. Sown in lucerne, cutting three crops each year. Good stock yard. Price, \$500. Will take lumber and a good working mare, as part pay. Enquire of Manassah Smith, State Road, South Cottonwood, next door to O. A. Woolley.

**JOHN H. FREEMAN,**  
BUSH MARKET, 324 EIGHTH EAST ST. Importer daily of salt and fresh water fish. Wholesale and retail. Orders solicited from the trade. Hotels and families supplied at lowest rates.

**PIANO LESSONS.**  
MR. T. RADCLIFFE, TEACHER OF MUSIC, removed to First South Street second door east of St. Mark's church. Open visited Wednesdays and Saturdays.

**R. KLETTING, ARCHITECT.**  
OF THOROUGH PRACTICAL AND THEORETICAL experience, prepares plans and specifications of any style and description, and with special attention to the latest improvements made east and in Europe. Remodeling of buildings and inside finish a specialty. Office: DESERT NATIONAL BANK BUILDING.

**THE STANDARD TYPE WRITER**  
The Remington.



Warranted to do the work of three expert penmen and without severe labor. Its use is becoming a necessity with business and professional men.

**WYCKOFF, SEAMANS & BENEDICT.**  
Sole Agents for the World, 28 Madison Street, Chicago.

**EDWARD E. BRAIN,**  
Agent, Salt Lake City.

**BEFORE OPERATION.** **DENTIST.** **AFTER OPERATION.**

**J. B. KEYSOR,**  
Herald Building.

**ONE SET OF BEST TEETH, EXTRACTING** Free. \$12.00. Pure Gold Filling, \$20.00 to \$40.00. Silver, Platinum and other Fillings, \$1.00. Extracting Teeth, 50c. All work guaranteed first-class.

**JOSLIN & PARK,**

**IMPORTING AND**  
**Manufacturing Jewelers,**

**—DEALERS IN—**  
Watches, Diamonds,

**Jewelry and Silverware.**

We have the Finest Line of Fancy Goods and Novelties, suitable for Holiday Presents. We are the largest dealers in the West and buy strictly for cash, and are offering SPECIAL DISCOUNTS at this season of the year. We ask our friends and patrons to call and see our new stock, which is very complete.

**Special Attention Paid to Orders by Mail.**

**JOSLIN & PARK,**

**150 Main Street, Salt Lake City,**  
**UTAH.**

**W. C. MORRIS,**  
**The Painter**

Will do  
Freezing, Sign Writing and House Decorating in the Latest Styles, at reasonable rates.

Opposite Old City Meat Market, West Temple Street.

#### NEW TO-DAY.

**SIMON BROS.**

**Millinery and Fancy Goods!**

**WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.**

**We are Constantly Receiving New Goods.**

**SIMON BROS.,**

**Jennings' Building, Salt Lake City, Utah.**

**HOWARD SEBREE CO.,**

**General Agents for**

**Champion Machines and Bain Wagons.**

**Champion Mowers (Front and Rear Cut), Reapers, Droppers, Self Rakers and Light Cord Binders.**

**THE CHAMPION MACHINES**

Embody the first principles of simplicity, symmetry and great durability; and for convenience of management, acknowledge no equal.

**THE BAIN WAGONS**

have long since shown their superiority. They are honestly and fairly constructed, strongly ironed and finely finished.

**Tiger Self-Dump Hay Rake, Favorite Hand-Dump Hay Rake, Spring Wagons, Buggies, Buck Boards.**

**FRAZIER ROAD CARTS.**

We will personally guarantee the above goods to be unsurpassed for workmanship, proportions and material used.

**HARDWOOD A SPECIALTY.**

**DUNFORD'S**

On account of the greatly increased volume of our

**Boot and Shoe Business,**

And in order to make room for same, we have decided to

**CLOSE OUT**

Our Entire Stock

**Hats, Caps & Gent's Furnishing Goods**

**POSITIVELY AT COST.**

Call at once and secure Bargains, as we are determined to dispose of the above Stock in Sixty Days.

**FOR RARE BARGAINS CALL AT DUNFORD'S**

**WILL OPEN**

**On or About April 1st,**

—WITH AN—

**INCREASED STOCK**

OF FASHIONABLE AND SEASONABLE

**BOOTS, SHOES and SLIPPERS**

**EXCLUSIVELY.**

**DUNFORD'S**